

Fittings, Lubrication

RATIONALE

Revise AS35411 Zinc and Zinc Nickel requirements. Revise hardness requirement for Type IV fittings.

1. SCOPE

This SAE Aerospace Standard (AS) covers the requirements for threaded lubrication fittings, straights and elbows, to be used for admitting and retaining lubricants supplied by pressure lubricating equipment.

1.1 Purpose

The purpose of this standard is to replace MIL-F-3541 with a document consistent with the performance requirements of the specification it supersedes.

1.2 Classification

Lubrication fittings covered by this standard shall be of the following types as specified:

1.2.1 Types

The types of lubrication fittings shall be as follows:

- a. Type I: See AS15001, surface check, 1/4-28 taper threads, carbon steel
- b. Type II: See AS15002, surface check, straight threads, carbon steel
- c. Type III: See AS15003, surface check, 1/8 pipe threads, carbon steel
- d. Type IV: See AS15004, surface check, 1/4-28 taper threads, Ni-Cu alloy
- e. Type V: See AS15005, throat or surface check, 1/8 pipe threads, Ni-Cu alloy
- f. Type VI: See AS15006, leak proof, 1/8 pipe threads, carbon steel
- g. Type VII: See AS15720, throat or surface check, 1/4-28 taper threads, corrosion resistant steel
- h. Type VIII: See AS15721, throat or surface check, 1/8 pipe threads, corrosion resistant steel

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<http://www.sae.org/technical/standards/AS35411C>**

2. APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS

The following publications form a part of this document to the extent specified herein. The latest issue of SAE publications shall apply. The applicable issue of other publications shall be the issue in effect on the date of the purchase order. In the event of conflict between the text of this document and references cited herein, the text of this document takes precedence. Nothing in this document, however, supersedes applicable laws and regulations unless a specific exemption has been obtained.

2.1 SAE Publications

Available from SAE International, 400 Commonwealth Drive, Warrendale, PA 15096-0001, Tel: 877-606-7323 (inside USA and Canada) or 724-776-4970 (outside USA), www.sae.org.

ARP4784	Definitions and Limits, Metal Material Defects and Surface and Edge Features, Fluid Couplings, Fittings and Hose Ends
AS15000	Fitting End, Lubrication, Hydraulic - Design Standard
AS15001	Fitting, Lubrication, Hydraulic, Surface Check, .250-28 Taper Threads, Steel, Type I
AS15002	Fitting, Lubrication, Hydraulic, Surface Check, Straight Threads, Steel, Type II
AS15003	Fitting, Lubrication, Hydraulic, Surface Check, 1/8 Pipe Threads, Steel, Type III
AS15004	Fitting, Lubrication, Hydraulic, Surface Check, .250-28 Taper Threads, Nickel-Copper Alloy, Type IV
AS15005	Fitting, Lubrication, Hydraulic, Throat or Surface Check, 1/8 Pipe Threads, Nickel-Copper Alloy, Type V
AS15006	Fitting, Lubrication, Hydraulic, Leakproof, 1/8 Pipe Threads, Steel, Type VI
AS15720	Fitting, Lubrication, Hydraulic, Throat or Surface Check, .250-28 Taper Threads, Corrosion Resistant Steel, Type VII
AS15721	Fitting, Lubrication, Hydraulic, Throat or Surface Check, 1/8 Pipe Threads, Corrosion Resistant Steel, Type VIII
AMS-QQ-P-416	Plating, Cadmium (Electrodeposited)
AMS-QQ-S-763	Steel, Corrosion Resistant, Bars, Wire, Shapes, and Forgings
J476	Dryseal Pipe Threads
J864	Surface Hardness Testing with Files, Recommended Practice

2.2 ASQ Publications

Available from American Society for Quality, 600 North Plankinton Avenue, Milwaukee, WI 53203, Tel: 800-248-1946 (U.S. or Canada) or +1-414-272-8575 (International), www.asq.org.

ASQ Z1.4 Sampling Procedures and Tables for Inspection by Attributes

2.3 ASME Publications

Available from American Society of Mechanical Engineers, 22 Law Drive, P.O. Box 2900, Fairfield, NJ 07007-2900, Tel: 973-882-1170, www.asme.org.

ASME B46.1 Surface Texture (Surface Roughness, Waviness, and Lay)

2.4 ASTM Publications

Available from ASTM International, 100 Barr Harbor Drive, P.O. Box C700, West Conshohocken, PA 19428-2959, Tel: 610-832-9585, www.astm.org.

ASTM A 108 Standard Specification for Steel Bars, Carbon, Cold-Finished, Standard Quality

ASTM A 313 Standard Specification for Stainless Steel Spring Wire

ASTM A 582 Standard Specification for Free-Machining Stainless Steel Bars

ASTM B 166 Standard Specification for Nickel-Chromium-Iron Alloy (UNS N06600, N0606601, N06603, N06690, N06025, and N06045) Nickel-Chromium-Cobalt-Molybdenum Alloy (UNS N06617) Rod, Bar and Wire

ASTM B 633 Standard Specification for Electrodeposited Coatings of Zinc on Iron and Steel

ASTM E 18 Standard Test Methods for Rockwell Hardness and Rockwell Superficial Hardness of Metallic Materials

2.5 U.S. Government Publications

Available from the Document Automation and Production Service (DAPS), Building 4/D, 700 Robbins Avenue, Philadelphia, PA 19111-5094, Tel: 215-697-6257, <http://assist.daps.dla.mil/quicksearch/>.

MIL-PRF-10924 Grease, Automotive and Artillery

MIL-PRF-23827 Grease, Aircraft and Instrument, Gear and Actuator Screw, NATO Code Number G-354

QQ-N-281 Nickel-Copper Alloy Bar, Rod, Plate, Sheet, Strip, Wire, Forgings, and Structural and Special Shaped Sections

VV-G-632 Grease, Industrial, General Purpose

FED-STD-H28 Screw-Thread Standards for Federal Services

3. TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS

3.1 Materials

Materials for the lubrication fittings shall conform to applicable specifications and shall be as specified herein.

3.1.1 Types I, II, III, and VI Fittings

3.1.1.1 Balls, Bodies, and Tips

Balls, bodies and tips shall be carbon steel conforming to any of the chemical compositions of ASTM A 108.

3.1.2 Types IV and V Fittings

3.1.2.1 Balls, Straight Bodies and Tips

Balls, straight bodies and tips shall be nickel-copper alloy conforming to QQ-N-281.

3.1.2.2 Springs

Springs shall be nickel-chromium-iron alloy conforming to ASTM B 166, UNS N06600, cold worked (as worked).

3.1.2.3 Elbow Bodies

Elbow bodies shall be nickel-copper alloy conforming to QQ-N-281, Class B.

3.1.3 Types VII and VIII Fittings

3.1.3.1 Balls

Balls shall be corrosion-resistant steel conforming to AMS-QQ-S-763, Table 2, Classes 440A, 440B, or 440C.

3.1.3.2 Springs

Springs shall be corrosion-resistant steel conforming to ASTM A 313, Class 302, condition B.

3.1.3.3 Elbow Bodies, Straight Bodies and Tips

Elbow bodies, straight bodies and tips shall be corrosion-resistant steel conforming to ASTM A 582 Type 303.

3.2 Design and Fabrication

The design and fabrication of the fittings shall conform to the requirements specified herein and to the applicable standard.

3.2.1 Configuration

The external configuration and dimensions shall conform to the requirements specified herein and the applicable standard, AS15001 through AS15006, AS15720, and AS15721.

3.2.2 Fitting Tip Design

The fitting inlet tip design shall conform to a design and associated dimensions as shown on AS15000.

3.2.3 Threads

Threads shall be as shown on the applicable standard and shall conform to FED-STD-H28. See Table 1 below for reference of proper thread standard documents.

TABLE 1 - THREADS

SAE Standard	Thread Standard
AS15001	FED-STD-H28/8
AS15002	FED-STD-H28/8
AS15003	SAE J476
AS15004	FED-STD-H28/8
AS15005	SAE J476
AS15006	SAE J476
AS15720	FED-STD-H28/8
AS15721	SAE J476

3.2.4 Wrenching Flats

All fittings shall have hexagonal wrenching flats of sufficient width to provide tip clearance for an end wrench of 0.250 in thickness on each of the six surfaces when the fitting is screwed tightly into a tapped hole on a flat plate. No special tools shall be required for installation or removal of the fittings.

3.2.5 Check Valves

All fittings shall be provided with a check valve which shall readily admit lubricant but shall prevent lubricant from escaping through the inlet tip.

3.2.5.1 Types I, II, III, and IV Fittings

Types I, II, III, and IV fittings shall incorporate a surface ball-check valve located at the surface of the inlet tip.

3.2.5.2 Types V, VII, and VIII Fittings

Types V, VII, and VIII fittings shall incorporate either a surface ball-check (see 3.2.5.1), or a throat ball-check valve located in the throat of the fitting.

3.2.5.3 Type VI Fittings

Type VI fittings shall incorporate a synthetic-rubber check valve in the throat of the fitting.

3.3 Performance

The fitting, when mounted in any position, shall meet the performance requirements of all tests specified in Section 4.

3.4 Finish

3.4.1 Types I, II, III, and VI Fittings

All carbon steel fittings shall be either cadmium plated in accordance with AMS-QQ-P-416, Type I, Class 3, or zinc coated in accordance with ASTM B 633, Class 1, except that the salt spray test period for red rust corrosion shall be a minimum of 50 hours, or Zinc-Nickel plated in accordance with AMS2417, except .00025-.0007" plating thickness.

3.4.2 Types IV, V, VII, and VIII Fittings

Types IV, V, VII, and VIII fittings shall be bright dipped only for cleaning

3.5 Identification of Product

The fitting shall be marked for identification in accordance with the applicable standard.

3.6 Workmanship

Remove all burrs and break all sharp edges. Sealing surfaces shall be free of detrimental longitudinal and spiral tool marks as specified in ARP4784. Unless otherwise specified on applicable drawings, sealing surfaces shall be smooth to a finish of 32 μ in Ra and all other machined surfaces shall be smooth to 125 μ in Ra per ASME B46.1. Unmachined surfaces, such as forging surfaces and bar stock flats shall be free of cracks, laps and seams and smooth to 250 μ in Ra per ASME B46.1.

4. QUALITY ASSURANCE PROVISIONS

4.1 Responsibility for inspection

Unless otherwise specified in the contract or purchase order, the supplier is responsible for performing the inspection and test requirements. Except as otherwise specified, the supplier may utilize their own facilities or any commercial laboratory acceptable to the purchaser for the performance of the inspection and test requirements. The purchaser reserves the right to perform any of the inspections and tests set forth in this document, whenever such inspections and tests are deemed necessary to assure that supplies and services conform to prescribed requirements.

4.2 Inspection Lot

A lot shall consist of all the fittings of a given part number, made from the same batch of material and processed at the same time.

4.2.1 Material Certification

Records of the chemical composition analysis and mechanical property tests showing conformance to the material requirements of this document shall be available to the procuring activity upon request for each lot of fittings.

4.3 Quality Conformance Inspection

Quality conformance inspection shall include all the examinations and tests of this specification. Quality conformance inspection shall consist only of sampling inspection.

4.3.1 Quality Conformance Samples

Quality conformance samples shall be selected from each lot of fittings in accordance with the following:

4.3.1.1 Sampling for Examination of Product

The sample size for examination of product shall be determined on the basis of lot size. Samples shall be selected at random in accordance with ASQ Z1.4, Inspection Level I, unless otherwise specified by the procuring activity. Sampling for government procurement acceptance shall be as specified in the contract or order.

4.3.1.2 Sampling for Test Methods

The sample size for operation, hardness, leakage, blowout, and accelerated aging tests shall be determined on the basis of lot size. Samples shall be selected at random in accordance with ASQ Z1.4, Inspection Level S-2, unless otherwise specified by the procuring activity. Sampling for government procurement acceptance shall be as specified in the contract or order.

4.4 Test Conditions

4.4.1 Temperature and Pressure

Unless otherwise specified, tests shall be conducted at local ambient temperature of $77^{\circ}\text{F} \pm 18^{\circ}\text{F}$ ($25^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 10^{\circ}\text{C}$) and an ambient barometric pressure of 28 to 32 in of mercury (94.8 to 108.4 kPa).

4.4.2 Test Fluids

Unless otherwise specified, type VI fittings shall be tested only with MIL-PRF-23827 grease. Types I, II, III, IV, V, VII, and VIII shall be tested with grease conforming to MIL-PRF-23827, VV-G-632, or MIL-PRF-10924.

4.4.3 Test Equipment

Unless otherwise specified, the fitting shall be tested utilizing a hand-operated lubricating gun (hand gun), hydraulic coupling (coupling), and a suitable high pressure lubricant source (high pressure hose and lubricant supply system) for all tests.

4.5 Inspection Methods

4.5.1 Examination of Product

The fitting shall be examined to determine conformance with this document and the applicable standard with respect to material, dimensions, passages, threads, missing parts, surface defects, finish, marking, and workmanship.

4.5.2 Operation

4.5.2.1 Extreme Angular Position

The fitting shall be assembled into a handgun and coupling. The longitudinal axis of the hand gun and coupling shall be displaced $10 +1, -0$ degrees from the longitudinal axis of the fitting (see AS15000). Operate lubricating hand gun to inject lubricant through the fitting. The fitting shall admit lubricant. This test shall be repeated with the hand gun and coupling realigned to the opposite angular position of $10 +1, -0$ degrees displacement.

4.5.2.2 Opening Pressure

The fitting shall be tested utilizing a test set up similar to Figure 1. Pressure shall be applied to the inlet tip until the check valve opens allowing lubricant to flow from the threaded end of the fitting. This pressure shall not exceed the applicable value given in Table 2.

4.5.3 Hardness

The fitting shall be tested for hardness in accordance with ASTM E 18. The hardness shall conform to the applicable value specified in Table 3.

4.5.4 Leakage

4.5.4.1 Lubricant Leakage

The fitting shall be tested utilizing a test setup similar to Figure 2. Lubricant shall be forced into the fitting until the applicable pressure specified in Table 4 is reached. The coupling shall be disconnected from the fitting tip and rate of lubricant leakage from the tip shall be determined. Leakage from the fitting tip shall not exceed the applicable value given in Table 5.

4.5.4.2 Gasoline Leakage (Type VI Fittings Only)

The fitting shall have a static head of 24 in ± 1 in of unleaded gasoline applied to the threaded end for a minimum period of 2 min. Leakage of gasoline from the inlet tip of the fitting shall not exceed 10 drops per minute.

4.5.5 Blowout (All Types Except Type VI)

The fitting shall be installed in a test setup similar to Figure 3 and shall be tested as follows:

- a. The power lubrication system shall be charged to a pressure within the applicable pressure range specified in Table 4. The power control valve shall be opened and lubricant shall be discharged through the fitting for a period of 5 s. The coupling shall be disconnected from the inlet tip of the fitting, and the fitting ball-check and spring shall be examined. The ball-check shall have returned to the closed position and there shall be no evidence of loosening, damage or blowout of component parts.
- b. Repeat item a.
- c. The fitting shall be disassembled or sectionalized, as applicable. There shall be no evidence of damage to any component part.

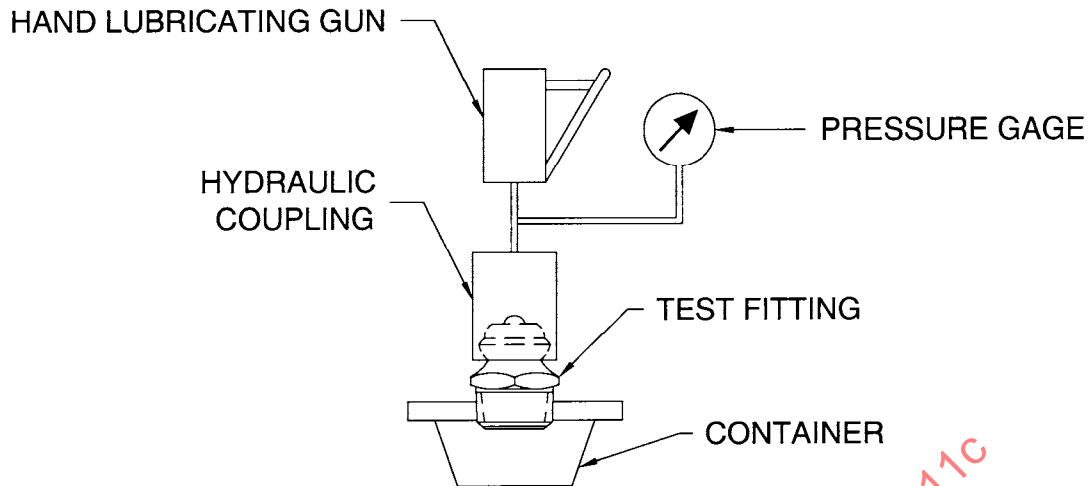


FIGURE 1 - EXTREME ANGULAR POSITION AND OPENING PRESSURE TEST SETUP

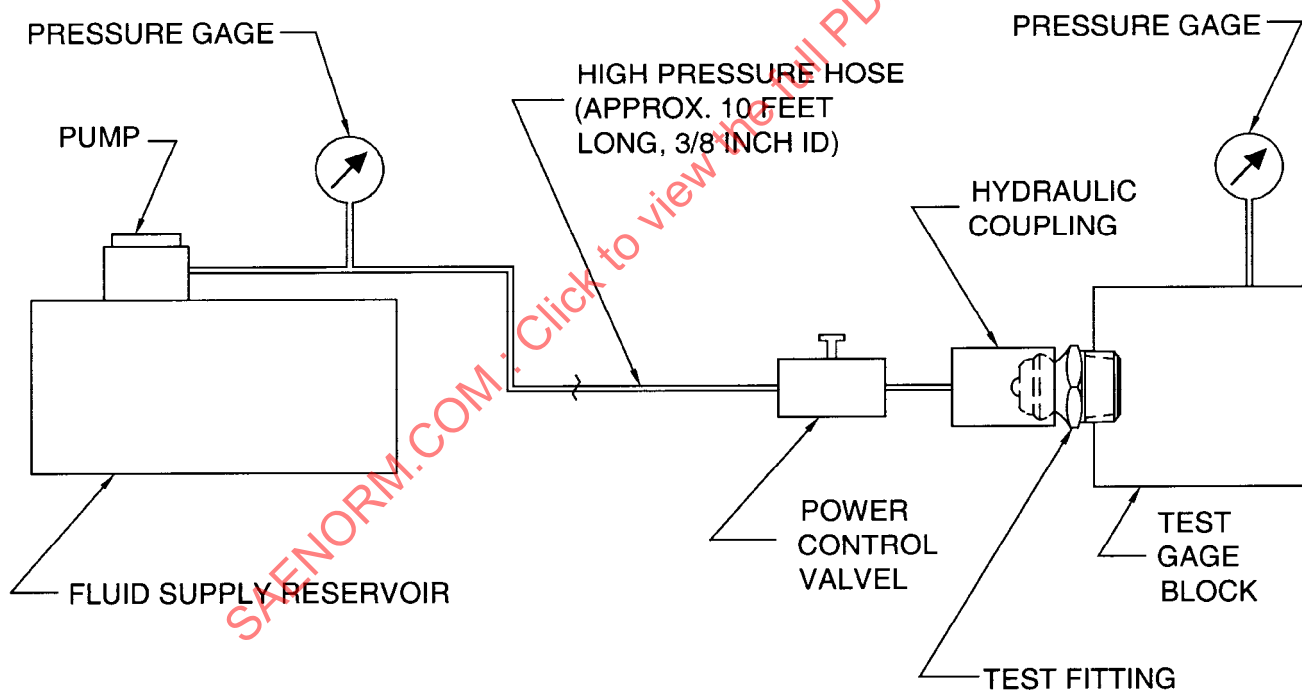


FIGURE 2 - LEAKAGE TEST SETUP

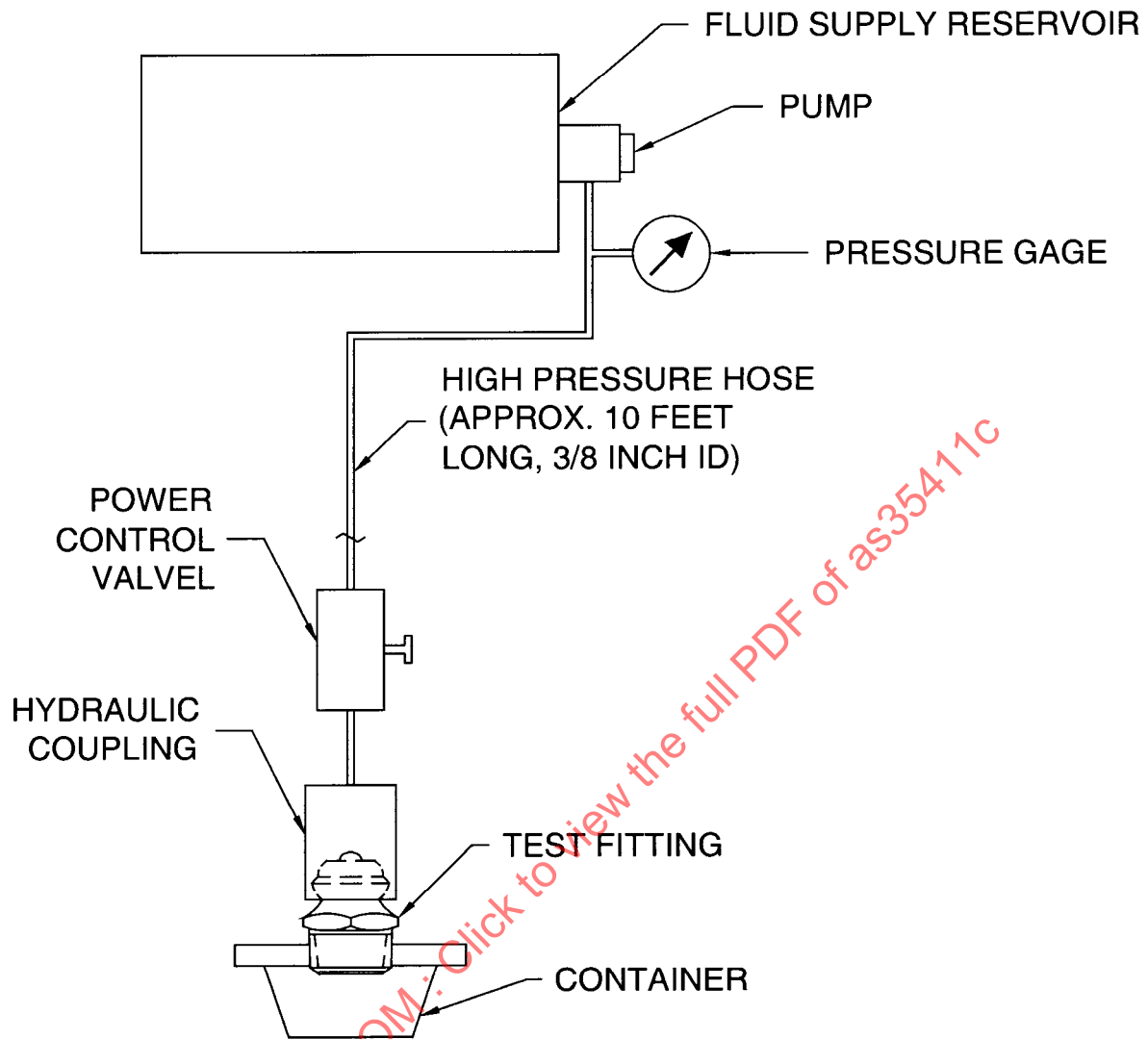


FIGURE 3 - BLOWOUT TEST SETUP

TABLE 2 - OPENING PRESSURE

Fitting Type	Maximum Opening Pressure-psig (MPa)
I, II, and III	450 (3.11)
IV, V, VI, VII and VIII	650 (4.42)