

AERONAUTICAL MATERIAL SPECIFICATION

Society of Automotive Engineers, Inc.
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Revised

ALUMINUM BRONZE CASTINGS, CENTRIFUGAL
81.5Cu - 10.3Al - 5Ni - 2.8Fe
Heat Treated

1. ACKNOWLEDGMENT: A vendor shall mention this specification number in all quotations and when acknowledging purchase orders.
2. APPLICATION: Primarily for parts requiring abrasion resistance, good ductility, and good retention of hardness at moderate temperatures.
3. COMPOSITION:

Copper	78.0 min
Aluminum	9.7 - 10.9
Nickel	4.5 - 5.5
Iron	2.0 - 3.5
Manganese	1.5 max
Zinc	0.30 max
Tin	0.20 max
Total Named Elements	99.8 min

4. CONDITION: Heat treated.

5. TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS:

- 5.1 Casting: A melt shall be the metal withdrawn from a batch furnace charge of 2000 lb or less as melted for pouring castings.
- 5.2 Tensile Test Coupons: Shall be cast with each melt of metal for castings and, when requested, shall be supplied with the castings. Coupons shall be cylindrical and of such size that a standard (0.5 in. diameter at the reduced parallel section) tensile test specimen may be machined from each coupon, and shall be cast centrifugally. Metal for the coupons shall be part of the melt which is used for the castings. The temperature of the metal during pouring of the coupons shall be not lower than the temperature of the metal during pouring of the castings.
- 5.3 Heat Treatment: All castings and tensile test coupons shall be heat treated as follows:
 - 5.3.1 Tensile test coupons, together with production castings, shall be quenched from a temperature not lower than 1600 F, reheated to not lower than 1100 F and cooled in air. At least one tensile test coupon shall be put into a batch-type furnace with each load of castings or into a continuous furnace at intervals of not longer than 3 hours.

Section 7C of the SAE Technical Board rules provides that: "All technical reports, including standards approved and practices recommended are advisory only. Their use by anyone engaged in industry is entirely voluntary. There is no agreement to adhere to any SAE standard recommended practice, and no commitment to conform to or be guided by any technical report, in formulating engineering technical reports. The Board and its Committee will not investigate or protect patents which may apply to the subject matter. Prospective users of the report are responsible for protecting themselves against liability for infringement of patents."

5.4 Tensile Properties:

5.4.1 Tensile Test Specimens: Tensile test specimens cut from the heat treated coupons shall conform to the following requirements:

Tensile Strength, psi	105,000 min
Yield Strength at 0.2% Offset or at 0.0117 in. in 2 in. Extension Under Load (E = 17,500,000), psi	62,500 min
Elongation, % in 4D	9 min

5.4.2 Tensile Properties of Castings: When tensile properties of actual castings are determined for acceptance, tensile properties of specimens cut from sections of castings 1 in. and under in thickness shall conform to the requirements of 5.4.1; specimens cut from sections of castings over 1 in. in thickness shall conform to the following requirements:

Tensile Strength, psi	95,000 min
Yield Strength at 0.2% Offset or at 0.0097 in. in 2 in. Extension Under Load (E = 17,500,000), psi	50,000 min
Elongation, % in 4D	8 min

5.5 Hardness of Castings: Shall be Brinell 192-248, using 3000 kg load, or equivalent hardness by other methods.

5.6 Fracture Test: When castings are broken for fracture test, the fracture shall have uniform color and be substantially free from oxides, blowholes, porosity and other defects. Castings shall be sufficiently ductile to show some bending before rupture.

6. QUALITY:

- 6.1** Castings shall be uniform in quality and condition, sound, and free from foreign materials and from internal and external defects detrimental to fabrication or to performance of parts. Castings shall have smooth surfaces and shall be well cleaned.
- 6.2** Inspection standards and procedures shall be as agreed upon by purchaser and vendor.
- 6.3** Castings shall not be repaired by plugging, welding or other methods, without written permission from purchaser.

7. REPORTS:

- 7.1** Unless otherwise specified, the vendor of castings shall furnish with each shipment three copies of a report showing the chemical composition of the castings, tensile properties of the tensile test specimens, melt numbers, purchase order number, material specification number, part number, and quantity.