

AEROSPACE MATERIAL SPECIFICATION



AMS 4290J

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Superseding AMS 4290H

Submitted for recognition as an American National Standard

(R) ALUMINUM ALLOY, DIE CASTINGS
9.5Si - 0.50Mg (360.0-F)
As Cast

UNS A03600

1. SCOPE:

1.1 Form:

This specification covers an aluminum alloy in the form of die castings.

1.2 Application:

These castings have been used typically for components requiring moderate strength at room temperature, but usage is not limited to such applications.

2. APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS:

The following publications form a part of this specification to the extent specified herein. The latest issue of SAE publications shall apply. The applicable issue of other publications shall be the issue in effect on the date of the purchase order.

2.1 SAE Publications:

Available from SAE, 400 Commonwealth Drive, Warrendale, PA 15096-0001.

AMS 2694 Repair Welding of Aerospace Castings

AMS 2804 Identification, Castings

ASTM Publications:

2.2 Available from ASTM, 100 Barr Harbor Drive, West Conshohocken, PA 19428-2959.

ASTM B 660 Packaging/Packing of Aluminum and Magnesium Products

ASTM E 29 Practice for Using Significant Digits in Test Data to Determine Conformance with Specifications

ASTM E 34 Chemical Analysis of Aluminum and Aluminum-Base Alloys

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2.2 (Continued)

- ASTM E 101 Spectrographic Analysis of Aluminum and Aluminum Alloys by the Point-to-Plane Technique
- ASTM E 227 Optical Emission Spectrometric Analysis of Aluminum and Aluminum Alloys by the Point-to-Plane Technique
- ASTM E 505 Reference Radiographs for Inspection of Aluminum and Magnesium Die Castings
- ASTM E 607 Optical Emission Spectrometric Analysis of Aluminum and Aluminum Alloys by the Point-to-Plane Technique, Nitrogen Atmosphere
- ASTM E 716 Sampling of Aluminum and its Alloys for Spectrochemical Analysis

2.3 U.S. Government Publications:

Available from DODSSP, Subscription Services Desk, Building 4D, 700 Robbin Avenue, Philadelphia, PA 19111-5094.

- MIL-STD-453 Inspection, Radiographic
- MIL-STD-2175 Casting, Classification and Inspection of
- MIL-STD-6866 Inspection, Liquid Penetrant

3. TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS;

3.1 Composition:

Shall conform to the percentages by weight shown in Table 1, determined by wet chemical methods in accordance with ASTM E 34, by spectrochemical methods in accordance with ASTM E 101, ASTM E 227, or ASTM E 607, or by other analytical methods acceptable to purchaser (See 3.4).

TABLE 1 - Composition

Element	min	max
Silicon (3.1.1)	9.0	10.0
Magnesium (3.1.1)	0.40	0.6
Iron	--	2.0
Copper	--	0.6
Nickel	--	0.50
Zinc	--	0.50
Manganese	--	0.35
Tin	--	0.15
Other Impurities, total	--	0.25
Aluminum	remainder	

- 3.1.1 When low-pressure die casting is permitted by purchaser, silicon may be 11.0 to 13.0% in which case magnesium shall be not higher than 0.10% (413.0 Alloy).

3.1.2 Test results may be rounded in accordance with the "rounding off" method of ASTM E 29.

3.2 Condition:

As cast.

3.3 Casting:

Castings shall be produced from metal conforming to 3.1, determined by analysis of a specimen (3.4) cast after the last melt addition.

3.4 Chemical Analysis Specimens:

Shall be cast after the last melt addition and shall be tested to qualify the melt lot as in 3.1. Spectrochemical sample shall be prepared in accordance with ASTM E 716.

3.5 Quality:

Castings, as received by purchaser, shall be uniform in quality and condition, sound, and free from foreign materials and from imperfections detrimental to usage of the castings.

3.5.1 Radiographic, liquid penetrant, and other quality standards shall be as agreed upon by purchaser and vendor. When acceptance standards are not specified for radiographic inspection, the requirements of Table 2 shall apply, utilizing the reference radiographs of ASTM E 505.

TABLE 2 - Default Radiographic Acceptance Standards Using ASTM E 505

Category of Discontinuity	Maximum Acceptable Level of Discontinuity Section Thickness 1/8 inch (3.2 mm)	Maximum Acceptable Level of Discontinuity Section Thickness 5/8 inch (15.9 mm)
Category A (Porosity)	#2	#2
Category B (Cold Fill)	#2	#3 per 1/8 inch (3.2 mm) Reference
Category C (Shrinkage)	N/A	#2
Category D (Foreign Material)	Not greater than reference standard for 1/8 inch (3.2 mm) section thicknesses	Not greater than reference standard for 5/8 inch (15.9 mm) section thicknesses

3.5.2 Methods of inspection and frequency of inspection shall be as agreed upon by purchaser and vendor. A "Casting Classification" of MIL-STD-2175 may be selected to specify the method and frequency of inspection.

3.5.3 Castings shall be produced under radiographic control. This control shall consist of 100% radiographic inspection of castings until process control factors (See 4.4.2) have been established to ensure production of acceptable castings. Unless otherwise specified by purchaser, continued radiographic inspection of production castings shall be performed at a frequency determined by the vendor to ensure continued maintenance of internal quality.

3.5.3.1 Radiographic inspection shall be conducted in accordance with MIL-STD-453, unless otherwise specified by purchaser.

3.5.4 When specified by purchaser, castings shall be fluorescent penetrant inspected using a method specified by purchaser, or, if not specified, a method in accordance with MIL-STD-6866.

3.5.5 Castings shall not be peened, plugged, impregnated, or welded unless authorized by purchaser.

3.5.5.1 When authorized by purchaser, welding in accordance with AMS 2694, or other welding program approved by purchaser, may be used.

4. QUALITY ASSURANCE PROVISIONS:

4.1 Responsibility for Inspection:

The vendor of castings shall supply all samples for vendor's tests and shall be responsible for the performance of all required tests. Purchaser reserves the right to sample and to perform any confirmatory testing deemed necessary to ensure that the castings conform to specified requirements.

4.2 Classification of Tests:

4.2.1 Acceptance Tests: All technical requirements except radiographic inspection (3.5.3) are acceptance tests and shall be performed on each lot (See 4.2.2).

4.2.2 Periodic Tests: Radiographic inspection (3.5.3) following establishment of process control (4.4.2) is a periodic test and shall be performed at a frequency determined by the vendor to ensure continued maintenance of internal quality, unless frequency is specified by purchaser.

4.2.3 Preproduction Tests: All technical requirements are preproduction tests and shall be performed prior to or on the first-article shipment of a casting to a purchaser, when a change in material and/or processing requires reapproval as in 4.4.2, and when purchaser deems confirmatory testing to be required.

4.3 Sampling and Testing:

Shall be in accordance with the following:

4.3.1 One chemical analysis specimen from each melt for conformance to 3.1 unless another sampling frequency is agreed upon by purchaser and vendor.

4.3.2 One or more preproduction castings of each casting part number in accordance with 4.4.1.

4.4 Approval:

4.4.1 Sample castings from new or reworked dies and the casting procedure shall be approved by purchaser before castings for production use are supplied, unless such approval be waived by purchaser.

4.4.2 Vendor shall establish, for production of sample castings of each part number, parameters for process control factors which will produce acceptable castings and, when requested, sample castings and/or radiographic results; these shall constitute the approved casting procedure and shall be used for producing production castings. If necessary to make any change in parameters for process control factors, vendor shall submit for reapproval a statement of the proposed change in processing and, when requested, sample castings. Production castings incorporating the revised operations shall not be shipped prior to receipt of reapproval.

4.4.2.1 Control factors for producing castings include, but are not limited to, the following:

Type of furnace

Furnace atmosphere

Alloy additions, fluxing, deoxidation, and gas removal procedures

Location and number of gates

Location and number of knockout pins

Mold temperature and tolerances

Injection pressure and tolerances

Metal injection temperature; variation of ± 50 °F (± 28 °C) from the established limit is permissible

Solidification and cooling procedures

Straightening procedure, when applicable

Cleaning operations

Methods of inspection

Radiographic sampling plan, if used

4.4.2.1.1 Any of the above process control factors for which parameters are considered proprietary by the vendor may be assigned a code designation. Each variation in such parameters shall be assigned a modified code designation.

4.5 Reports:

The vendor of castings shall furnish with each shipment a report showing the results of tests for chemical composition of each melt and stating that the castings conform to the other technical requirements. This report shall include the purchase order number, melt and lot number, AMS 4290J, part number, and quantity.